

Stat 134: Review Section Worksheet: Densities + CDF + Order Statistics

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Density Practice

Suppose we have a poisson process with rate λ , i.e. $P(\text{arrival} \in dt) \approx \lambda dt$

- What is the distribution of T_r , the time of the r -th arrival, show your work. Derive directly from $P(T_r \in dt)$ using N_t .
- As r gets very large what is the density of $(T_r - E(T_r))/SD(T_r)$?
Hint: treat T_r as the appropriate sum of r.v.s.

Minimum of Exponentials

We will show that the minimum of exponentials is exponentially distributed, using multiple approaches. Let, $Z = \min(X, Y)$, where $X, Y \sim \text{exp}(\lambda)$ is exponential.

- Show straight from the CDF, $F_Z(z)$.
- Show directly from $P(Z \in dz)$
- Generalize to set of n , what is the distribution of $\min(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n)$?

CDF Practice

Let $T \sim \exp(\lambda)$, $Y = \sqrt{T}$

- Find the density of Y , using the CDF of Y .
- Calculate the Expectation of Y .

Modified Ex 4.5.7 in Pitman's Probability

Order Statistic Practice

Assume N points are picked independently and uniformly at random from unit circle. Let R_1, \dots, R_N denote the random radius of n points sampled in this way. Assume $N \geq 7$.

- Find the density and CDF of R .
- Find the density of $R_{(k)}$ for $1 \leq k \leq N$
- Find the joint density of $R_{(3)}, R_{(7)}$

Modified from Quiz 4